



United States

S0201. Selected Population Profile in the United States

Population Group: **Hmong alone or in any combination**

Data Set: **2005 American Community Survey**

Survey: **2005 American Community Survey**

NOTE. Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hmong alone or in any combination	Margin of Error
Total population	288,378,137	*****	188,900	+/-13,368
SEX AND AGE				
Male	49.0%	+/-0.1	49.1%	+/-1.2
Female	51.0%	+/-0.1	50.9%	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	7.0%	+/-0.1	11.9%	+/-1.1
5 to 17 years	18.3%	+/-0.1	37.3%	+/-1.8
18 to 24 years	9.1%	+/-0.1	15.5%	+/-1.5
25 to 34 years	13.4%	+/-0.1	12.2%	+/-1.3
35 to 44 years	15.0%	+/-0.1	11.6%	+/-1.4
45 to 54 years	14.6%	+/-0.1	6.0%	+/-0.9
55 to 64 years	10.4%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.6
65 to 74 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-0.5
75 years and over	5.7%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	36.4	+/-0.2	18.3	+/-0.5
18 years and over	74.6%	+/-0.1	50.8%	+/-1.6
21 years and over	70.9%	+/-0.1	44.6%	+/-1.5
62 years and over	14.7%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	12.1%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	73,131,688	+/-16,617	93,020	+/-7,254
Male	51.1%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-2.0
Female	48.9%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-2.0
18 years and over	215,246,449	+/-16,617	95,880	+/-7,450
Male	48.3%	+/-0.1	48.9%	+/-1.9
Female	51.7%	+/-0.1	51.1%	+/-1.9
18 to 34 years	65,081,164	+/-28,264	52,301	+/-5,192
Male	50.2%	+/-0.1	49.3%	+/-3.0
Female	49.8%	+/-0.1	50.7%	+/-3.0
35 to 64 years	115,404,758	+/-33,610	38,801	+/-3,692
Male	48.8%	+/-0.1	48.5%	+/-2.8
Female	51.2%	+/-0.1	51.5%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	34,760,527	+/-15,554	4,778	+/-1,137
Male	42.7%	+/-0.1	47.0%	+/-9.3
Female	57.3%	+/-0.1	53.0%	+/-9.3
RELATIONSHIP				
Householder or spouse	59.6%	+/-0.1	31.5%	+/-1.3
Child	29.6%	+/-0.1	54.0%	+/-1.8
Other relatives	5.8%	+/-0.1	10.8%	+/-1.9
Nonrelatives	5.0%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-0.9
Unmarried partner	2.1%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.8
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hmong alone or in any combination	Margin of Error
Households	111,090,617	+/-143,575	35,734	+/-2,524
Family households	66.9%	+/-0.1	90.9%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	31.6%	+/-0.1	77.6%	+/-3.9
Married-couple families	49.7%	+/-0.2	61.9%	+/-4.2
With own children under 18 years	21.7%	+/-0.1	54.8%	+/-4.5
Female householder, no husband present	12.6%	+/-0.1	20.7%	+/-4.0
With own children under 18 years	7.6%	+/-0.1	17.2%	+/-4.1
Nonfamily households	33.1%	+/-0.1	9.1%	+/-2.1
Male householder	15.3%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-1.8
Living alone	11.9%	+/-0.1	2.7%	+/-1.3
Not living alone	3.4%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-0.9
Female householder	17.7%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-1.7
Living alone	15.2%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-1.5
Not living alone	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-1.4
Average household size	2.60	+/-0.01	5.30	+/-0.21
Average family size	3.18	+/-0.01	5.50	+/-0.24
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	227,798,491	+/-22,649	115,286	+/-8,943
Now married, except separated	53.4%	+/-0.1	47.1%	+/-3.3
Widowed	6.0%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-0.7
Divorced	10.2%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.0
Separated	2.2%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.7
Never married	28.1%	+/-0.1	44.5%	+/-2.8
Male 15 years and over	110,298,693	+/-20,137	56,809	+/-4,835
Now married, except separated	55.9%	+/-0.1	47.4%	+/-3.8
Widowed	2.4%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.5
Divorced	8.9%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-0.7
Separated	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.7
Never married	31.0%	+/-0.1	49.0%	+/-3.8
Female 15 years and over	117,499,798	+/-20,223	58,477	+/-4,950
Now married, except separated	51.0%	+/-0.1	46.7%	+/-3.6
Widowed	9.4%	+/-0.1	5.5%	+/-1.4
Divorced	11.5%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-2.0
Separated	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-1.2
Never married	25.5%	+/-0.1	40.1%	+/-3.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	75,919,435	+/-94,664	92,678	+/-7,072
Nursery school, preschool	6.3%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.9
Kindergarten	5.2%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.3%	+/-0.1	44.5%	+/-2.2
High school (grades 9-12)	22.4%	+/-0.1	31.0%	+/-2.2
College or graduate school	23.8%	+/-0.1	16.7%	+/-1.9
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	37,444,541	+/-59,387	46,299	+/-3,758
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.5%	+/-0.1	80.3%	+/-3.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	20.9%	+/-0.1	15.3%	+/-2.6
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	38,474,894	+/-68,050	46,379	+/-4,280
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.4%	+/-0.1	79.3%	+/-2.6
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	26.6%	+/-0.1	18.1%	+/-2.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	188,950,759	+/-39,877	66,683	+/-5,635
Less than high school diploma	15.8%	+/-0.1	50.0%	+/-3.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.6%	+/-0.1	20.5%	+/-2.7
Some college or associate's degree	27.5%	+/-0.1	19.8%	+/-3.0
Bachelor's degree	17.2%	+/-0.1	7.5%	+/-1.7
Graduate or professional degree	10.0%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-0.8
High school graduate or higher	84.2%	+/-0.1	50.0%	+/-3.4
Male, high school graduate or higher	83.8%	+/-0.1	59.7%	+/-4.8
Female, high school graduate or higher	84.6%	+/-0.1	40.6%	+/-4.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.2%	+/-0.1	9.7%	+/-2.1
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	28.5%	+/-0.1	12.7%	+/-3.1
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	26.0%	+/-0.1	6.8%	+/-1.8

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FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	74,018,115	+/-25,793	51,377	+/-4,480
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	4,247,399	+/-36,207	6,130	+/-1,480
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,300,312	+/-23,739	1,906	+/-838
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	30.6%	+/-0.5	31.1%	+/-10.4
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	169,657,780	+/-36,646	53,955	+/-4,639
Living with grandchild(ren) in the household	3.4%	+/-0.1	13.3%	+/-2.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	42.8%	+/-0.5	20.1%	+/-9.0
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	214,524,444	+/-18,771	95,820	+/-7,455
Civilian veteran	10.9%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.8
DISABILITY STATUS				
Civilian population 5 years and over	267,387,983	+/-18,647	166,304	+/-11,990
With any disability	14.9%	+/-0.1	11.3%	+/-1.5
Civilian population 5 to 15 years	44,586,147	+/-33,211	57,044	+/-4,832
With any disability	6.5%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-1.1
Civilian population 16 to 64 years	188,041,309	+/-35,238	104,482	+/-8,138
With any disability	12.1%	+/-0.1	13.9%	+/-2.2
No disability	87.9%	+/-0.1	86.1%	+/-2.2
Civilian population 65 years and over	34,760,527	+/-15,554	4,778	+/-1,137
With any disability	40.5%	+/-0.1	55.8%	+/-12.3
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	284,366,827	+/-31,755	184,047	+/-13,159
Same house	83.9%	+/-0.1	78.3%	+/-3.3
Different house in the U.S.	15.5%	+/-0.1	18.5%	+/-2.9
Same county	9.9%	+/-0.1	12.4%	+/-2.4
Different county	5.6%	+/-0.1	6.1%	+/-1.9
Same state	3.1%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.5
Different state	2.5%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-1.2
Abroad	0.6%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-1.7
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Total population	288,378,137	*****	188,900	+/-13,368
Native	252,688,295	+/-131,480	96,889	+/-8,329
Male	48.8%	+/-0.1	48.0%	+/-2.2
Female	51.2%	+/-0.1	52.0%	+/-2.2
Foreign born	35,689,842	+/-131,480	92,011	+/-7,597
Male	50.1%	+/-0.1	50.3%	+/-1.8
Female	49.9%	+/-0.1	49.7%	+/-1.8
Naturalized U.S. citizen	14,967,828	+/-83,616	47,457	+/-5,124
Male	46.6%	+/-0.2	51.0%	+/-2.9
Female	53.4%	+/-0.2	49.0%	+/-2.9
Not a U.S. citizen	20,722,014	+/-136,331	44,554	+/-6,263
Male	52.6%	+/-0.2	49.6%	+/-3.1
Female	47.4%	+/-0.2	50.4%	+/-3.1
Entered 2000 or later	22.2%	+/-0.2	12.5%	+/-3.2
Entered 1990 to 1999	31.5%	+/-0.2	31.4%	+/-4.1
Entered before 1990	46.2%	+/-0.2	56.2%	+/-4.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	35,689,467	+/-131,450	92,011	+/-7,597
Europe	13.6%	+/-0.1	N	N
Asia	26.7%	+/-0.1	N	N
Africa	3.5%	+/-0.1	N	N
Oceania	0.5%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	53.3%	+/-0.2	N	N
Northern America	2.3%	+/-0.1	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	268,110,961	+/-12,409	166,364	+/-11,989
English only	80.6%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-1.2

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Language other than English	19.4%	+/-0.1	95.3%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	8.6%	+/-0.1	47.7%	+/-3.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	223,524,814	+/-32,677	109,320	+/-8,627
In labor force	65.9%	+/-0.1	59.9%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	65.6%	+/-0.1	59.9%	+/-3.0
Employed	61.0%	+/-0.1	52.8%	+/-3.1
Unemployed	4.5%	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-1.2
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9%	+/-0.1	11.8%	+/-2.0
Armed Forces	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	34.1%	+/-0.1	40.1%	+/-3.0
Females 16 years and over	115,417,143	+/-26,479	55,967	+/-4,694
In labor force	59.1%	+/-0.1	54.2%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	59.0%	+/-0.1	54.2%	+/-3.8
Employed	54.8%	+/-0.1	48.7%	+/-3.9
Unemployed	4.2%	+/-0.1	5.5%	+/-1.4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2%	+/-0.1	10.1%	+/-2.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	133,091,043	+/-117,391	56,580	+/-5,552
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.0%	+/-0.1	70.6%	+/-3.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	10.7%	+/-0.1	17.6%	+/-3.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.7%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-1.3
Walked	2.5%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-1.1
Other means	1.6%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-1.5
Worked at home	3.6%	+/-0.1	5.0%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.1	+/-0.1	21.6	+/-1.3
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	136,458,810	+/-109,090	57,713	+/-5,568
OCCUPATION				
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.1%	+/-0.1	19.6%	+/-3.2
Service occupations	16.3%	+/-0.1	19.2%	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	25.9%	+/-0.1	25.0%	+/-3.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.6
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.0%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.0%	+/-0.1	31.7%	+/-3.3
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	73,235,422	+/-82,833	30,465	+/-3,486
Management, professional, and related occupations	31.3%	+/-0.1	19.4%	+/-4.1
Service occupations	13.2%	+/-0.1	17.7%	+/-5.8
Sales and office occupations	17.9%	+/-0.1	17.7%	+/-4.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.0%	+/-0.1	1.2%	+/-1.0
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	17.9%	+/-0.1	6.4%	+/-2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.7%	+/-0.1	37.6%	+/-5.3
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	63,223,388	+/-90,338	27,248	+/-3,068
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3%	+/-0.1	19.9%	+/-3.9
Service occupations	19.9%	+/-0.1	20.8%	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	35.2%	+/-0.1	33.1%	+/-4.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.8%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.5%	+/-0.1	25.1%	+/-3.6
INDUSTRY				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.7%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-1.0
Construction	7.7%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.6
Manufacturing	11.9%	+/-0.1	32.7%	+/-3.5
Wholesale trade	3.5%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	11.6%	+/-0.1	11.5%	+/-2.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.0%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.7
Information	2.5%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-1.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.3%	+/-0.1	6.7%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.9%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.7%	+/-0.1	17.8%	+/-2.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.5%	+/-0.1	11.0%	+/-2.3

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Other services (except public administration)	4.8%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-1.5
Public administration	4.8%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-1.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Private wage and salary workers	78.2%	+/-0.1	85.2%	+/-3.0
Government workers	14.6%	+/-0.1	11.2%	+/-2.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.9%	+/-0.1	2.7%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.6
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2005 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	111,090,617	+/-143,575	35,734	+/-2,524
Median household income (dollars)	46,242	+/-104	39,225	+/-3,718
With earnings	80.3%	+/-0.1	86.3%	+/-3.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,834	+/-139	51,920	+/-7,668
With Social Security income	26.6%	+/-0.1	10.1%	+/-2.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	13,371	+/-22	7,830	+/-1,053
With Supplemental Security Income	4.0%	+/-0.1	19.0%	+/-4.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,148	+/-31	8,377	+/-789
With cash public assistance income	2.6%	+/-0.1	17.7%	+/-4.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,048	+/-40	5,242	+/-791
With retirement income	17.3%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,391	+/-68	8,603	+/-4,522
With Food Stamp benefits	8.0%	+/-0.1	35.8%	+/-4.5
Families	74,341,149	+/-183,254	32,494	+/-2,447
Median family income (dollars)	55,832	+/-122	38,335	+/-2,730
Married-couple families	74.3%	+/-0.1	68.1%	+/-4.4
Median income (dollars)	66,050	+/-112	44,653	+/-1,924
Male householder, no spouse present	6.9%	+/-0.1	9.2%	+/-2.7
Median income (dollars)	40,277	+/-275	27,134	+/-10,993
Female householder, no spouse present	18.9%	+/-0.1	22.7%	+/-4.3
Median income (dollars)	27,525	+/-176	21,591	+/-6,063
Individuals	288,378,137	*****	188,900	+/-13,368
Per capita income (dollars)	25,035	+/-50	9,776	+/-1,153
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	54,622,314	+/-88,656	19,631	+/-2,172
Female	37,144,582	+/-98,229	13,999	+/-2,181
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	56,724	+/-155	32,249	+/-2,137
Female	39,890	+/-104	35,052	+/-12,234
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,965	+/-61	27,849	+/-2,361
Female	32,168	+/-54	25,943	+/-1,167
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	10.2%	+/-0.1	32.7%	+/-4.1
With related children under 18 years	15.6%	+/-0.1	33.4%	+/-4.4
With related children under 5 years only	17.1%	+/-0.2	19.5%	+/-10.6
Married-couple families	5.0%	+/-0.1	26.9%	+/-4.7
With related children under 18 years	6.9%	+/-0.1	27.6%	+/-5.1
With related children under 5 years only	6.6%	+/-0.2	11.4%	+/-9.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	29.4%	+/-0.2	50.7%	+/-10.8
With related children under 18 years	37.7%	+/-0.3	48.8%	+/-11.8
With related children under 5 years only	47.4%	+/-0.7	34.8%	+/-26.3
All people	13.3%	+/-0.1	34.1%	+/-3.9
Under 18 years	18.5%	+/-0.2	41.0%	+/-4.6
Related children under 18 years	18.2%	+/-0.2	40.8%	+/-4.6
Related children under 5 years	21.3%	+/-0.3	38.0%	+/-7.3
Related children 5 to 17 years	17.0%	+/-0.2	41.8%	+/-4.8
18 years and over	11.6%	+/-0.1	27.4%	+/-3.7
18 to 64 years	11.9%	+/-0.1	27.5%	+/-3.7
65 years and over	9.9%	+/-0.1	25.6%	+/-12.7
People in families	11.2%	+/-0.1	34.3%	+/-4.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.1%	+/-0.1	29.3%	+/-9.4

Subject	Total population	Margin of Error	Hmong alone or in any combination	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	111,090,617	+/-143,575	35,734	+/-2,524
HOUSING TENURE				
Owner-occupied housing units	66.9%	+/-0.2	50.9%	+/-4.6
Renter-occupied housing units	33.1%	+/-0.2	49.1%	+/-4.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.70	+/-0.01	6.04	+/-0.31
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.39	+/-0.01	4.54	+/-0.31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1-unit, detached or attached	68.4%	+/-0.1	65.7%	+/-4.5
2 to 4 units	8.2%	+/-0.1	14.9%	+/-3.1
5 or more units	16.8%	+/-0.1	18.5%	+/-4.1
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	6.5%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Built 2000 or later	8.5%	+/-0.1	7.5%	+/-2.2
Built 1990 to 1999	15.0%	+/-0.1	10.8%	+/-3.1
Built 1980 to 1989	14.9%	+/-0.1	14.6%	+/-3.8
Built 1960 to 1979	29.3%	+/-0.1	34.5%	+/-4.0
Built 1940 to 1959	18.2%	+/-0.1	18.4%	+/-3.3
Built 1939 or earlier	14.3%	+/-0.1	14.3%	+/-3.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	8.9%	+/-0.1	7.8%	+/-2.5
1 or more	91.1%	+/-0.1	92.2%	+/-2.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Gas	56.4%	+/-0.1	68.0%	+/-4.3
Electricity	32.5%	+/-0.1	29.1%	+/-4.1
All other fuels	10.2%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-1.2
No fuel used	0.8%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone service available	5.2%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-1.9
1.01 or more occupants per room	3.1%	+/-0.1	39.9%	+/-3.8
Owner-occupied housing units	74,318,982	+/-293,104	18,181	+/-2,106
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	71.7%	+/-0.1	52.3%	+/-5.8
30 percent or more	28.3%	+/-0.1	47.7%	+/-5.8
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Median value (dollars)	167,500	+/-322	180,500	+/-10,109
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,295	+/-2	1,361	+/-111
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	369	+/-2	464	+/-42
Renter-occupied housing units	36,771,635	+/-172,018	17,553	+/-2,043
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Less than 30 percent	54.3%	+/-0.2	48.3%	+/-6.8
30 percent or more	45.7%	+/-0.2	51.7%	+/-6.8
GROSS RENT				
Median gross rent (dollars)	728	+/-2	704	+/-29

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column is shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.
- See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: [Arab](#), [Arab/Arabic](#), [European](#), [Subsaharan African](#), [African](#), [United States or American](#), and [All Other Hispanic or Latino](#).

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of

error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

3. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that no sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

6. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

7. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

8. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

9. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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