



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Fresno, CA Metro Area			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	921,452	*****	29,589	+/-2,915
One race	96.2%	+/-0.3	N	N
Two races	3.6%	+/-0.3	N	N
Three races	0.3%	+/-0.1	N	N
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	921,452	*****	29,589	+/-2,915
Male	50.0%	+/-0.1	52.4%	+/-2.3
Female	50.0%	+/-0.1	47.6%	+/-2.3
Under 5 years	8.5%	+/-0.1	11.4%	+/-1.6
5 to 17 years	21.5%	+/-0.1	32.2%	+/-2.7
18 to 24 years	11.6%	+/-0.1	20.1%	+/-2.2
25 to 34 years	14.2%	+/-0.1	14.5%	+/-1.9
35 to 44 years	12.5%	+/-0.1	6.7%	+/-1.3
45 to 54 years	12.4%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-1.2
55 to 64 years	9.3%	+/-0.1	4.7%	+/-1.3
65 to 74 years	5.2%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.8
75 years and over	4.7%	+/-0.1	1.7%	+/-0.8
Median age (years)	30.5	+/-0.1	20.2	+/-0.9
18 years and over	70.0%	*****	56.4%	+/-2.9
21 years and over	64.7%	+/-0.1	47.4%	+/-2.7
62 years and over	12.3%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-1.4
65 years and over	9.9%	+/-0.1	3.8%	+/-1.2
Under 18 years	276,453	*****	12,901	+/-1,474
Male	51.1%	+/-0.1	55.3%	+/-3.4
Female	48.9%	+/-0.1	44.7%	+/-3.4
18 years and over	644,999	*****	16,688	+/-1,926
Male	49.5%	+/-0.1	50.3%	+/-2.7
Female	50.5%	+/-0.1	49.7%	+/-2.7
18 to 34 years	238,319	+/-129	10,240	+/-1,300
Male	51.4%	+/-0.1	51.7%	+/-4.1
Female	48.6%	+/-0.1	48.3%	+/-4.1

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35 to 64 years	315,016	+/-129	5,319	+/-704
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	48.8%	+/-3.7
Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	51.2%	+/-3.7
65 years and over	91,664	+/-38	1,129	+/-364
Male	43.4%	+/-0.1	43.9%	+/-10.8
Female	56.6%	+/-0.1	56.1%	+/-10.8
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	902,274	+/-3,036	29,484	+/-2,906
Householder or spouse	47.1%	+/-0.4	27.6%	+/-1.9
Child	36.6%	+/-0.5	58.6%	+/-3.4
Other relatives	10.4%	+/-0.5	12.5%	+/-3.2
Nonrelatives	6.0%	+/-0.4	1.3%	+/-0.5
Unmarried partner	2.2%	+/-0.2	0.7%	+/-0.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
Family households	72.4%	+/-0.7	91.1%	+/-3.9
With own children under 18 years	39.1%	+/-0.7	69.7%	+/-6.4
Married-couple family	49.4%	+/-0.9	64.4%	+/-7.1
With own children under 18 years	25.3%	+/-0.7	50.8%	+/-7.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	16.3%	+/-0.6	13.1%	+/-4.0
With own children under 18 years	10.2%	+/-0.5	10.7%	+/-4.3
Nonfamily households	27.6%	+/-0.7	8.9%	+/-3.9
Male householder	13.2%	+/-0.5	5.0%	+/-3.3
Living alone	9.7%	+/-0.5	3.1%	+/-2.5
Not living alone	3.5%	+/-0.4	2.0%	+/-1.7
Female householder	14.4%	+/-0.5	3.9%	+/-2.7
Living alone	11.9%	+/-0.5	N	N
Not living alone	2.5%	+/-0.3	N	N
Average household size	3.18	+/-0.02	5.99	+/-0.42
Average family size	3.74	+/-0.04	6.42	+/-0.41
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	693,437	+/-95	19,638	+/-2,137
Now married, except separated	46.9%	+/-0.7	43.0%	+/-4.2
Widowed	5.4%	+/-0.2	4.4%	+/-1.5
Divorced	9.1%	+/-0.4	3.0%	+/-1.1
Separated	2.7%	+/-0.2	0.7%	+/-0.5
Never married	36.0%	+/-0.5	49.0%	+/-4.1
Male 15 years and over	344,014	+/-194	10,077	+/-1,122
Now married, except separated	48.0%	+/-0.8	40.0%	+/-4.8
Widowed	2.2%	+/-0.2	0.8%	+/-0.7
Divorced	8.0%	+/-0.5	2.9%	+/-1.8
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.6
Never married	39.8%	+/-0.7	55.6%	+/-4.7
Female 15 years and over	349,423	+/-207	9,561	+/-1,250
Now married, except separated	45.8%	+/-0.8	46.2%	+/-4.8
Widowed	8.4%	+/-0.4	8.1%	+/-2.8
Divorced	10.2%	+/-0.5	3.0%	+/-1.4
Separated	3.5%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.8
Never married	32.2%	+/-0.6	42.0%	+/-5.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	289,232	+/-2,853	13,480	+/-1,681
Nursery school, preschool	4.9%	+/-0.3	2.1%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	5.4%	+/-0.4	5.6%	+/-2.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.5%	+/-0.6	36.4%	+/-3.5
High school (grades 9-12)	23.0%	+/-0.5	29.6%	+/-3.4
College or graduate school	25.2%	+/-0.7	26.2%	+/-4.4
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	142,219	+/-1,737	7,266	+/-909

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Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	72.5%	+/-0.9	72.3%	+/-5.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.3%	+/-1.0	25.0%	+/-4.8
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	147,013	+/-2,153	6,214	+/-1,034
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	67.3%	+/-1.0	71.0%	+/-6.1
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	28.0%	+/-0.9	27.7%	+/-6.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	537,909	+/-113	10,737	+/-1,323
Less than high school diploma	27.1%	+/-0.6	48.0%	+/-5.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22.4%	+/-0.6	14.5%	+/-3.8
Some college or associate's degree	30.8%	+/-0.7	22.5%	+/-3.6
Bachelor's degree	13.2%	+/-0.5	11.3%	+/-2.7
Graduate or professional degree	6.5%	+/-0.3	3.7%	+/-1.5
High school graduate or higher	72.9%	+/-0.6	52.0%	+/-5.3
Male, high school graduate or higher	71.3%	+/-0.8	58.5%	+/-6.2
Female, high school graduate or higher	74.4%	+/-0.8	46.1%	+/-6.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.7%	+/-0.6	15.1%	+/-3.3
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	19.4%	+/-0.8	16.0%	+/-4.2
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	20.0%	+/-0.7	14.2%	+/-4.6
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	232,611	+/-806	7,836	+/-1,082
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	17,049	+/-1,390	937	+/-268
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	6,377	+/-773	129	+/-90
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	37.4%	+/-3.6	13.8%	+/-9.0
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	467,240	+/-133	7,895	+/-985
Living with grandchild(ren)	6.2%	+/-0.4	14.9%	+/-4.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	29.6%	+/-2.6	15.8%	+/-10.6
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	644,093	+/-325	16,688	+/-1,926
Civilian veteran	6.9%	+/-0.3	1.4%	+/-0.9
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	908,058	+/-2,153	29,484	+/-2,906
With a disability	11.8%	+/-0.4	10.8%	+/-2.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	276,118	+/-263	12,901	+/-1,474
With a disability	3.4%	+/-0.4	4.6%	+/-2.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	543,702	+/-801	15,454	+/-1,803
With a disability	10.9%	+/-0.6	11.8%	+/-2.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	88,238	+/-1,799	1,129	+/-364
With a disability	43.5%	+/-1.4	68.5%	+/-17.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	906,849	+/-850	28,903	+/-2,912
Same house	84.0%	+/-0.8	88.8%	+/-3.7
Different house in the U.S.	15.4%	+/-0.7	11.2%	+/-3.7
Same county	12.6%	+/-0.6	10.0%	+/-3.6
Different county	2.8%	+/-0.3	1.2%	+/-0.8
Same state	2.0%	+/-0.2	0.7%	+/-0.5
Different state	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.5
Abroad	0.6%	+/-0.2	0.0%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	720,352	+/-4,726	17,094	+/-2,212
Male	49.3%	+/-0.2	52.5%	+/-3.9
Female	50.7%	+/-0.2	47.5%	+/-3.9
Foreign born	201,100	+/-4,726	12,495	+/-1,702

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Male	52.3%	+/-0.8	52.3%	+/-3.1
Female	47.7%	+/-0.8	47.7%	+/-3.1
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	64,292	+/-2,539	6,736	+/-1,135
Male	49.6%	+/-1.6	53.2%	+/-3.6
Female	50.4%	+/-1.6	46.8%	+/-3.6
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	136,808	+/-4,733	5,759	+/-1,504
Male	53.5%	+/-1.0	51.3%	+/-5.5
Female	46.5%	+/-1.0	48.7%	+/-5.5
Population born outside the United States	201,100	+/-4,726	12,495	+/-1,702
Entered 2000 or later	27.6%	+/-1.7	17.5%	+/-9.4
Entered 1990 to 1999	27.3%	+/-1.4	31.5%	+/-6.9
Entered before 1990	45.1%	+/-1.5	50.9%	+/-9.1
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	201,100	+/-4,726	12,495	+/-1,702
Europe	3.4%	+/-0.5	N	N
Asia	25.2%	+/-1.0	N	N
Africa	0.8%	+/-0.3	N	N
Oceania	0.2%	+/-0.1	N	N
Latin America	69.8%	+/-1.1	N	N
Northern America	0.6%	+/-0.2	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	842,686	+/-55	26,202	+/-2,667
English only	57.1%	+/-0.7	9.6%	+/-3.9
Language other than English	42.9%	+/-0.7	90.4%	+/-3.9
Speak English less than "very well"	19.1%	+/-0.5	43.2%	+/-4.8
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	677,852	+/-991	18,505	+/-2,084
In labor force	62.3%	+/-0.6	53.1%	+/-3.6
Civilian labor force	62.2%	+/-0.6	53.1%	+/-3.6
Employed	54.3%	+/-0.7	45.1%	+/-3.0
Unemployed	7.9%	+/-0.4	7.9%	+/-2.0
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7%	+/-0.6	14.9%	+/-3.3
Armed Forces	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	37.7%	+/-0.6	46.9%	+/-3.6
Females 16 years and over	342,154	+/-633	9,286	+/-1,252
In labor force	56.2%	+/-0.9	45.4%	+/-5.2
Civilian labor force	56.1%	+/-0.9	45.4%	+/-5.2
Employed	49.3%	+/-0.9	38.1%	+/-4.5
Unemployed	6.8%	+/-0.4	7.3%	+/-2.7
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1%	+/-0.7	16.1%	+/-5.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	347,194	+/-4,917	8,051	+/-1,123
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.0%	+/-0.8	80.8%	+/-4.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	11.4%	+/-0.7	12.4%	+/-3.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.4%	+/-0.2	1.4%	+/-1.3
Walked	2.3%	+/-0.3	0.5%	+/-0.5
Other means	4.1%	+/-0.4	1.5%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	3.9%	+/-0.3	3.4%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.8	+/-0.4	25.4	+/-5.4
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	367,874	+/-4,735	8,354	+/-1,136
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.8%	+/-0.8	22.5%	+/-4.5
Service occupations	18.8%	+/-0.7	23.7%	+/-4.4
Sales and office occupations	24.5%	+/-0.8	28.8%	+/-5.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.9%	+/-0.6	5.5%	+/-2.6

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Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.9%	+/-0.6	19.4%	+/-4.5
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	199,043	+/-2,843	4,816	+/-715
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	24.3%	+/-1.0	16.3%	+/-5.1
Service occupations	16.2%	+/-0.9	26.0%	+/-6.6
Sales and office occupations	17.5%	+/-1.0	22.9%	+/-6.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	25.0%	+/-1.0	8.3%	+/-4.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.9%	+/-0.9	26.5%	+/-6.9
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	168,831	+/-3,058	3,538	+/-611
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	34.1%	+/-1.2	30.9%	+/-8.0
Service occupations	21.9%	+/-1.1	20.7%	+/-6.9
Sales and office occupations	32.8%	+/-1.3	37.0%	+/-8.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.1%	+/-0.5	1.8%	+/-2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.0%	+/-0.5	9.7%	+/-5.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	367,874	+/-4,735	8,354	+/-1,136
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	9.9%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-2.7
Construction	5.9%	+/-0.4	1.0%	+/-1.6
Manufacturing	6.7%	+/-0.4	12.7%	+/-4.1
Wholesale trade	4.1%	+/-0.4	2.9%	+/-1.8
Retail trade	11.0%	+/-0.5	13.6%	+/-5.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.6%	+/-0.4	4.0%	+/-2.6
Information	1.6%	+/-0.2	1.2%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.0%	+/-0.4	4.1%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.4%	+/-0.5	5.0%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.6%	+/-0.8	28.0%	+/-5.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.2%	+/-0.4	16.7%	+/-4.7
Other services (except public administration)	4.7%	+/-0.3	2.0%	+/-1.2
Public administration	6.2%	+/-0.4	4.8%	+/-1.7
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	367,874	+/-4,735	8,354	+/-1,136
Private wage and salary workers	74.0%	+/-0.7	75.7%	+/-4.8
Government workers	18.7%	+/-0.7	21.8%	+/-4.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.1%	+/-0.5	2.5%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.8
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
Median household income (dollars)	45,439	+/-728	40,648	+/-9,552
With earnings	80.5%	+/-0.6	85.2%	+/-5.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,328	+/-1,278	48,377	+/-5,927
With Social Security income	24.9%	+/-0.5	11.8%	+/-4.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,606	+/-274	11,775	+/-2,182
With Supplemental Security Income	8.0%	+/-0.4	28.9%	+/-6.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,029	+/-399	10,425	+/-1,089
With cash public assistance income	7.2%	+/-0.5	18.9%	+/-5.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,515	+/-299	6,899	+/-1,568
With retirement income	14.8%	+/-0.6	5.2%	+/-3.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,701	+/-1,074	7,626	+/-1,892
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	14.9%	+/-0.6	34.6%	+/-6.6
Families	205,779	+/-2,491	4,437	+/-565

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Median family income (dollars)	51,139	+/-821	42,479	+/-9,504
Married-couple family	68.2%	+/-1.0	70.8%	+/-7.2
Median income (dollars)	65,403	+/-1,364	49,127	+/-7,903
Male householder, no spouse present, family	9.3%	+/-0.7	14.9%	+/-6.1
Median income (dollars)	38,108	+/-3,411	28,828	+/-21,896
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.5%	+/-0.8	14.3%	+/-4.4
Median income (dollars)	25,993	+/-1,269	21,699	+/-19,854
Individuals	921,452	*****	29,589	+/-2,915
Per capita income (dollars)	19,924	+/-346	8,618	+/-918
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	136,178	+/-2,850	2,904	+/-511
Female	97,393	+/-2,640	2,010	+/-470
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	53,989	+/-1,237	31,825	+/-2,737
Female	43,543	+/-1,430	36,675	+/-5,195
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	41,019	+/-642	26,037	+/-3,924
Female	34,280	+/-850	31,376	+/-3,622
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	908,058	+/-2,153	29,484	+/-2,906
With private health insurance	50.0%	+/-0.7	33.3%	+/-5.7
With public coverage	38.8%	+/-0.7	51.1%	+/-6.8
No health insurance coverage	19.6%	+/-0.5	20.3%	+/-5.8
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	18.8%	+/-0.7	31.7%	+/-6.4
With related children under 18 years	27.7%	+/-1.1	35.7%	+/-7.2
With related children under 5 years only	27.3%	+/-3.4	20.4%	+/-19.0
Married-couple family	12.0%	+/-0.8	29.0%	+/-7.9
With related children under 18 years	18.3%	+/-1.3	31.3%	+/-8.7
With related children under 5 years only	15.5%	+/-3.1	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	37.3%	+/-1.9	40.4%	+/-19.1
With related children under 18 years	47.8%	+/-2.5	47.5%	+/-19.6
With related children under 5 years only	53.5%	+/-8.0	64.2%	+/-49.5
All people	23.8%	+/-0.8	34.1%	+/-7.3
Under 18 years	34.1%	+/-1.4	46.0%	+/-9.9
Related children under 18 years	33.9%	+/-1.4	45.9%	+/-10.0
Related children under 5 years	38.0%	+/-2.1	42.3%	+/-12.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	32.2%	+/-1.5	47.1%	+/-10.2
18 years and over	19.4%	+/-0.7	24.9%	+/-5.7
18 to 64 years	20.7%	+/-0.8	24.9%	+/-5.9
65 years and over	11.5%	+/-1.1	25.2%	+/-14.8
People in families	22.2%	+/-0.9	33.9%	+/-7.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.1%	+/-1.4	40.2%	+/-16.2
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
Owner-occupied housing units	54.1%	+/-0.9	36.0%	+/-7.0
Renter-occupied housing units	45.9%	+/-0.9	64.0%	+/-7.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.10	+/-0.04	7.05	+/-0.82
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.27	+/-0.05	5.40	+/-0.50
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
1-unit, detached or attached	70.6%	+/-0.7	66.6%	+/-5.7
2 to 4 units	9.9%	+/-0.6	16.4%	+/-4.4
5 or more units	15.3%	+/-0.5	17.0%	+/-4.6
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	4.2%	+/-0.3	0.0%	+/-1.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
Built 2000 or later	14.3%	+/-0.5	22.7%	+/-5.2
Built 1990 to 1999	15.0%	+/-0.5	7.4%	+/-3.4
Built 1980 to 1989	15.3%	+/-0.6	10.9%	+/-3.8
Built 1960 to 1979	30.6%	+/-0.7	32.3%	+/-6.1
Built 1940 to 1959	18.6%	+/-0.6	21.4%	+/-5.2
Built 1939 or earlier	6.3%	+/-0.4	5.4%	+/-3.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
None	9.6%	+/-0.5	10.9%	+/-3.5
1 or more	90.4%	+/-0.5	89.1%	+/-3.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
Gas	60.9%	+/-0.8	49.0%	+/-6.6
Electricity	35.0%	+/-0.8	48.6%	+/-6.8
All other fuels	3.3%	+/-0.3	2.1%	+/-2.7
No fuel used	0.8%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	284,120	+/-1,852	4,873	+/-573
No telephone service available	3.1%	+/-0.4	2.2%	+/-1.7
1.01 or more occupants per room	10.7%	+/-0.5	42.4%	+/-6.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOG cannot be computed)	114,482	+/-2,680	1,527	+/-377
Less than 30 percent	54.6%	+/-1.2	36.9%	+/-11.5
30 percent or more	45.4%	+/-1.2	63.1%	+/-11.5
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	153,841	+/-2,809	1,753	+/-395
Median value (dollars)	232,500	+/-2,700	191,100	+/-43,212
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,661	+/-23	1,829	+/-204
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	391	+/-9	456	+/-178
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	122,441	+/-2,807	2,996	+/-495
Less than 30 percent	43.2%	+/-1.3	39.3%	+/-9.1
30 percent or more	56.8%	+/-1.3	60.7%	+/-9.1
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	124,348	+/-2,785	3,069	+/-506
Median gross rent (dollars)	825	+/-12	756	+/-64

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Regions, subregions, and country code list.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security

income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/>.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.