



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Minnesota			
	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-299) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED				
Total population	5,279,601	*****	63,407	+/-3,270
One race	97.8%	+/-0.1	N	N
Two races	2.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
Three races	0.2%	+/-0.1	N	N
Four or more races	0.0%	+/-0.1	N	N
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	5,279,601	*****	63,407	+/-3,270
Male	49.7%	+/-0.1	50.8%	+/-1.2
Female	50.3%	+/-0.1	49.2%	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	6.7%	+/-0.1	12.7%	+/-1.0
5 to 17 years	17.6%	+/-0.1	32.1%	+/-1.4
18 to 24 years	9.6%	+/-0.1	17.5%	+/-1.0
25 to 34 years	13.4%	+/-0.1	15.9%	+/-1.2
35 to 44 years	13.2%	+/-0.1	9.4%	+/-0.7
45 to 54 years	15.3%	+/-0.1	6.1%	+/-0.7
55 to 64 years	11.5%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-0.5
65 to 74 years	6.5%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.4
75 years and over	6.2%	+/-0.1	1.1%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	37.3	+/-0.1	19.7	+/-0.5
18 years and over	75.7%	+/-0.1	55.2%	+/-1.4
21 years and over	71.5%	+/-0.1	46.9%	+/-1.5
62 years and over	15.6%	+/-0.1	3.6%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	12.7%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	1,281,200	+/-828	28,397	+/-1,761
Male	51.2%	+/-0.1	52.8%	+/-1.9
Female	48.8%	+/-0.1	47.2%	+/-1.9
18 years and over	3,998,401	+/-828	35,010	+/-1,938
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	49.2%	+/-1.5
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	50.8%	+/-1.5
18 to 34 years	1,213,495	+/-1,687	21,202	+/-1,307
Male	50.9%	+/-0.1	49.5%	+/-2.2

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Female	49.1%	+/-0.1	50.5%	+/-2.2
35 to 64 years	2,112,194	+/-1,871	11,865	+/-864
Male	50.0%	+/-0.1	50.7%	+/-2.0
Female	50.0%	+/-0.1	49.3%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	672,712	+/-721	1,943	+/-342
Male	43.5%	+/-0.1	36.9%	+/-6.8
Female	56.5%	+/-0.1	63.1%	+/-6.8
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	5,144,066	*****	62,562	+/-3,284
Householder or spouse	61.7%	+/-0.2	29.1%	+/-1.2
Child	29.3%	+/-0.1	52.9%	+/-1.7
Other relatives	3.4%	+/-0.1	13.8%	+/-1.9
Nonrelatives	5.6%	+/-0.1	4.1%	+/-1.0
Unmarried partner	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-0.6
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Households	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
Family households	64.8%	+/-0.2	91.2%	+/-2.5
With own children under 18 years	30.2%	+/-0.2	70.4%	+/-4.3
Married-couple family	51.6%	+/-0.2	57.6%	+/-4.1
With own children under 18 years	22.0%	+/-0.2	48.8%	+/-4.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	9.2%	+/-0.1	21.0%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	6.0%	+/-0.1	14.8%	+/-2.9
Nonfamily households	35.2%	+/-0.2	8.8%	+/-2.5
Male householder	16.7%	+/-0.2	5.7%	+/-2.2
Living alone	12.8%	+/-0.2	4.2%	+/-1.9
Not living alone	3.9%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-1.3
Female householder	18.5%	+/-0.2	3.1%	+/-1.3
Living alone	15.5%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-1.1
Not living alone	3.0%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.8
Average household size	2.46	+/-0.01	5.37	+/-0.21
Average family size	3.04	+/-0.01	5.56	+/-0.23
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	4,220,838	+/-962	40,486	+/-2,230
Now married, except separated	53.3%	+/-0.2	40.2%	+/-2.3
Widowed	5.3%	+/-0.1	3.6%	+/-0.7
Divorced	9.6%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-0.9
Separated	1.1%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-0.7
Never married	30.8%	+/-0.2	49.6%	+/-2.3
Male 15 years and over	2,080,491	+/-1,138	19,853	+/-1,341
Now married, except separated	54.3%	+/-0.3	39.7%	+/-2.7
Widowed	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.6
Divorced	8.6%	+/-0.2	2.7%	+/-1.2
Separated	1.0%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.9
Never married	34.0%	+/-0.2	54.5%	+/-2.7
Female 15 years and over	2,140,347	+/-1,156	20,633	+/-1,212
Now married, except separated	52.2%	+/-0.3	40.6%	+/-2.7
Widowed	8.4%	+/-0.1	5.7%	+/-1.2
Divorced	10.5%	+/-0.2	5.9%	+/-1.4
Separated	1.2%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-1.0
Never married	27.7%	+/-0.2	44.9%	+/-2.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,403,767	+/-4,755	28,116	+/-1,743
Nursery school, preschool	6.7%	+/-0.2	3.5%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	4.9%	+/-0.1	5.5%	+/-1.0
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	39.5%	+/-0.2	40.2%	+/-2.2
High school (grades 9-12)	21.5%	+/-0.2	30.0%	+/-2.1

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College or graduate school	27.4%	+/-0.3	20.8%	+/-2.1
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	690,810	+/-4,127	14,404	+/-1,007
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	68.8%	+/-0.5	77.3%	+/-3.1
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	24.2%	+/-0.4	19.1%	+/-2.8
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	712,957	+/-2,932	13,712	+/-1,046
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	62.9%	+/-0.4	74.0%	+/-3.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	30.5%	+/-0.4	22.6%	+/-3.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	3,492,345	+/-1,360	23,912	+/-1,499
Less than high school diploma	8.5%	+/-0.1	35.9%	+/-3.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.6%	+/-0.2	23.1%	+/-2.7
Some college or associate's degree	32.4%	+/-0.2	26.1%	+/-2.9
Bachelor's degree	21.4%	+/-0.2	11.7%	+/-2.1
Graduate or professional degree	10.2%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.0
High school graduate or higher	91.5%	+/-0.1	64.1%	+/-3.0
Male, high school graduate or higher	91.0%	+/-0.2	73.0%	+/-3.4
Female, high school graduate or higher	92.0%	+/-0.1	55.7%	+/-3.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	31.6%	+/-0.2	15.0%	+/-2.3
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	31.8%	+/-0.2	17.4%	+/-3.2
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	31.4%	+/-0.3	12.8%	+/-3.1
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 50 years	1,298,551	+/-1,680	17,726	+/-1,086
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	77,870	+/-2,348	1,637	+/-363
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	22,939	+/-1,354	637	+/-250
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	29.5%	+/-1.5	38.9%	+/-12.0
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
Population 30 years and over	3,122,124	+/-1,524	17,504	+/-1,224
Living with grandchild(ren)	1.9%	+/-0.1	15.0%	+/-2.8
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	38.8%	+/-1.9	28.0%	+/-8.7
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	3,995,233	+/-992	34,999	+/-1,939
Civilian veteran	9.6%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS				
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	5,219,834	+/-460	63,193	+/-3,287
With a disability	9.9%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,278,679	+/-815	28,341	+/-1,785
With a disability	3.6%	+/-0.2	2.1%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,299,467	+/-1,169	32,990	+/-1,850
With a disability	8.0%	+/-0.1	7.5%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	641,688	+/-866	1,862	+/-352
With a disability	32.2%	+/-0.4	57.9%	+/-12.1
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	5,212,652	+/-1,565	62,189	+/-3,197
Same house	85.6%	+/-0.2	77.8%	+/-3.6
Different house in the U.S.	13.9%	+/-0.2	21.8%	+/-3.6
Same county	7.8%	+/-0.2	13.9%	+/-3.1
Different county	6.1%	+/-0.1	7.9%	+/-2.2
Same state	4.2%	+/-0.1	6.3%	+/-1.9
Different state	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-1.2
Abroad	0.5%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY				
Native	4,903,131	+/-4,787	36,273	+/-2,605

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Male	49.6%	+/-0.1	52.8%	+/-1.9
Female	50.4%	+/-0.1	47.2%	+/-1.9
Foreign born	376,470	+/-4,787	27,134	+/-1,905
Male	50.2%	+/-0.5	48.1%	+/-1.8
Female	49.8%	+/-0.5	51.9%	+/-1.8
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	164,814	+/-4,076	17,469	+/-1,348
Male	47.1%	+/-0.8	46.6%	+/-2.3
Female	52.9%	+/-0.8	53.4%	+/-2.3
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	211,656	+/-5,327	9,665	+/-1,451
Male	52.6%	+/-0.9	50.8%	+/-3.4
Female	47.4%	+/-0.9	49.2%	+/-3.4
Population born outside the United States	376,470	+/-4,787	27,134	+/-1,905
Entered 2000 or later	42.2%	+/-1.0	20.8%	+/-4.7
Entered 1990 to 1999	29.8%	+/-1.0	27.1%	+/-4.2
Entered before 1990	28.0%	+/-0.8	52.1%	+/-5.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	376,470	+/-4,787	27,134	+/-1,905
Europe	12.0%	+/-0.6	N	N
Asia	36.6%	+/-0.6	N	N
Africa	19.2%	+/-0.8	N	N
Oceania	0.5%	+/-0.2	N	N
Latin America	28.4%	+/-0.7	N	N
Northern America	3.3%	+/-0.2	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Population 5 years and over	4,925,739	+/-762	55,385	+/-2,858
English only	89.5%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-1.2
Language other than English	10.5%	+/-0.1	94.8%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	4.3%	+/-0.1	44.3%	+/-3.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	4,148,979	+/-2,078	38,884	+/-2,143
In labor force	71.0%	+/-0.2	66.8%	+/-2.3
Civilian labor force	71.0%	+/-0.2	N	N
Employed	65.9%	+/-0.2	59.4%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	5.0%	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-1.3
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1%	+/-0.2	11.0%	+/-1.8
Armed Forces	0.1%	+/-0.1	N	N
Not in labor force	29.0%	+/-0.2	33.2%	+/-2.3
Females 16 years and over	2,106,026	+/-1,616	19,785	+/-1,173
In labor force	66.9%	+/-0.2	63.6%	+/-3.4
Civilian labor force	66.9%	+/-0.2	63.6%	+/-3.4
Employed	63.0%	+/-0.2	56.3%	+/-3.5
Unemployed	3.9%	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-1.8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8%	+/-0.2	11.5%	+/-2.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,687,612	+/-7,936	22,942	+/-1,565
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	77.8%	+/-0.2	73.4%	+/-3.2
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.1%	+/-0.1	18.2%	+/-2.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.5%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.6
Walked	2.9%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.7
Other means	1.6%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	5.0%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-1.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.6	+/-0.1	23.0	+/-1.0
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,734,428	+/-7,785	23,113	+/-1,577

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	Total population		Hmong alone or in any combination (422) & (100-299) or (300, A01-Z99) or (400-999)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	38.0%	+/-0.3	19.4%	+/-3.0
Service occupations	16.2%	+/-0.2	19.3%	+/-2.7
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	+/-0.2	27.6%	+/-2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.3%	+/-0.1	3.2%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.9%	+/-0.2	30.5%	+/-3.0
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,408,347	+/-4,994	11,970	+/-987
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.3%	+/-0.3	19.2%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	12.1%	+/-0.2	15.4%	+/-3.2
Sales and office occupations	18.2%	+/-0.3	22.0%	+/-3.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.3%	+/-0.2	4.8%	+/-1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.1%	+/-0.3	38.7%	+/-4.6
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,326,081	+/-4,533	11,143	+/-919
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.9%	+/-0.4	19.7%	+/-4.2
Service occupations	20.5%	+/-0.3	23.4%	+/-4.2
Sales and office occupations	31.5%	+/-0.3	33.7%	+/-4.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.8%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.3%	+/-0.2	21.7%	+/-3.5
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,734,428	+/-7,785	23,113	+/-1,577
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.4%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction	5.8%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.7
Manufacturing	13.9%	+/-0.2	29.5%	+/-3.0
Wholesale trade	3.0%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	11.7%	+/-0.2	13.6%	+/-2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.6%	+/-0.1	3.3%	+/-1.2
Information	2.1%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.2%	+/-0.1	4.3%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.4%	+/-0.1	7.9%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	24.1%	+/-0.2	22.3%	+/-3.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	8.1%	+/-0.2	6.6%	+/-1.6
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-1.0
Public administration	3.4%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-1.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	2,734,428	+/-7,785	23,113	+/-1,577
Private wage and salary workers	81.4%	+/-0.2	86.5%	+/-2.4
Government workers	12.3%	+/-0.2	10.1%	+/-2.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.2%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-1.2
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Households	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
Median household income (dollars)	56,456	+/-210	49,399	+/-3,246
With earnings	81.7%	+/-0.2	91.5%	+/-2.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	73,765	+/-348	59,128	+/-3,570
With Social Security income	25.6%	+/-0.1	11.8%	+/-2.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,216	+/-80	10,002	+/-1,884
With Supplemental Security Income	3.0%	+/-0.1	14.7%	+/-2.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,471	+/-145	8,512	+/-785

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With cash public assistance income	3.2%	+/-0.1	13.6%	+/-2.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,147	+/-130	3,832	+/-640
With retirement income	15.1%	+/-0.1	3.1%	+/-1.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,876	+/-301	7,418	+/-1,784
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	6.6%	+/-0.1	32.6%	+/-3.8
Families	1,356,375	+/-4,953	10,440	+/-742
Median family income (dollars)	70,658	+/-280	48,203	+/-6,451
Married-couple family	79.6%	+/-0.2	63.1%	+/-4.2
Median income (dollars)	80,242	+/-307	58,359	+/-5,248
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.1%	+/-0.2	13.9%	+/-2.5
Median income (dollars)	43,726	+/-1,055	43,242	+/-15,319
Female householder, no husband present, family	14.3%	+/-0.2	23.0%	+/-3.2
Median income (dollars)	32,135	+/-585	26,406	+/-3,613
Individuals	5,279,601	****	63,407	+/-3,270
Per capita income (dollars)	29,280	+/-120	11,385	+/-610
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	1,048,634	+/-5,653	8,198	+/-804
Female	777,211	+/-4,765	6,789	+/-734
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	64,616	+/-452	36,880	+/-2,386
Female	46,600	+/-337	33,901	+/-2,126
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:				
Male	49,766	+/-344	31,913	+/-1,310
Female	38,527	+/-298	30,882	+/-977
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	5,219,834	+/-460	63,193	+/-3,287
With private health insurance	77.8%	+/-0.2	53.3%	+/-3.6
With public coverage	25.8%	+/-0.2	39.5%	+/-3.7
No health insurance coverage	8.8%	+/-0.2	11.9%	+/-2.1
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED				
All families	7.0%	+/-0.2	26.1%	+/-3.9
With related children under 18 years	11.5%	+/-0.3	29.6%	+/-4.5
With related children under 5 years only	13.5%	+/-0.8	34.1%	+/-11.8
Married-couple family	3.1%	+/-0.1	22.3%	+/-4.8
With related children under 18 years	4.3%	+/-0.3	24.6%	+/-5.2
With related children under 5 years only	3.4%	+/-0.5	21.1%	+/-13.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	26.3%	+/-0.9	44.8%	+/-8.1
With related children under 18 years	34.0%	+/-1.1	49.6%	+/-10.2
With related children under 5 years only	45.4%	+/-2.8	75.5%	+/-19.9
All people	11.0%	+/-0.2	28.1%	+/-4.4
Under 18 years	14.0%	+/-0.4	33.9%	+/-5.7
Related children under 18 years	13.5%	+/-0.4	33.6%	+/-5.8
Related children under 5 years	16.2%	+/-0.7	31.6%	+/-7.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.5%	+/-0.4	34.4%	+/-6.5
18 years and over	10.0%	+/-0.2	23.3%	+/-3.8
18 to 64 years	10.3%	+/-0.2	22.7%	+/-3.8
65 years and over	8.6%	+/-0.3	33.6%	+/-12.8
People in families	7.9%	+/-0.2	27.6%	+/-4.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.9%	+/-0.4	36.2%	+/-6.4
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
Owner-occupied housing units	73.6%	+/-0.2	51.9%	+/-3.7
Renter-occupied housing units	26.4%	+/-0.2	48.1%	+/-3.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.58	+/-0.01	6.15	+/-0.35

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Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.11	+/-0.01	4.52	+/-0.34
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Occupied housing units	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
1-unit, detached or attached	75.2%	+/-0.2	70.8%	+/-4.4
2 to 4 units	4.4%	+/-0.1	11.2%	+/-3.4
5 or more units	17.3%	+/-0.2	15.5%	+/-3.3
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	3.1%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-1.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Occupied housing units	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
Built 2000 or later	13.8%	+/-0.1	11.3%	+/-2.6
Built 1990 to 1999	13.8%	+/-0.2	10.5%	+/-2.9
Built 1980 to 1989	13.0%	+/-0.2	9.5%	+/-2.4
Built 1960 to 1979	25.9%	+/-0.2	28.6%	+/-3.7
Built 1940 to 1959	15.7%	+/-0.2	17.5%	+/-2.9
Built 1939 or earlier	17.9%	+/-0.2	22.7%	+/-4.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
None	7.0%	+/-0.1	6.0%	+/-1.7
1 or more	93.0%	+/-0.1	94.0%	+/-1.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
Gas	77.8%	+/-0.2	83.1%	+/-2.8
Electricity	14.4%	+/-0.2	15.5%	+/-2.8
All other fuels	7.2%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	0.6%	+/-0.1	0.6%	+/-0.5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	2,093,087	+/-4,188	11,448	+/-756
No telephone service available	1.6%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-1.1
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.7%	+/-0.1	26.8%	+/-4.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOG cannot be computed)	1,089,064	+/-4,819	5,124	+/-567
Less than 30 percent	66.1%	+/-0.3	49.0%	+/-5.7
30 percent or more	33.9%	+/-0.3	51.0%	+/-5.7
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS				
Owner-occupied housing units	1,539,504	+/-5,628	5,944	+/-549
Median value (dollars)	202,700	+/-753	186,800	+/-11,722
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	1,538	+/-5	1,654	+/-84
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	445	+/-2	591	+/-49
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	521,330	+/-5,299	5,347	+/-576
Less than 30 percent	50.0%	+/-0.6	50.4%	+/-7.6
30 percent or more	50.0%	+/-0.6	49.6%	+/-7.6
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	527,985	+/-5,315	5,434	+/-583
Median gross rent (dollars)	762	+/-5	836	+/-37

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Regions, subregions, and country code list.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/toindex/>.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.